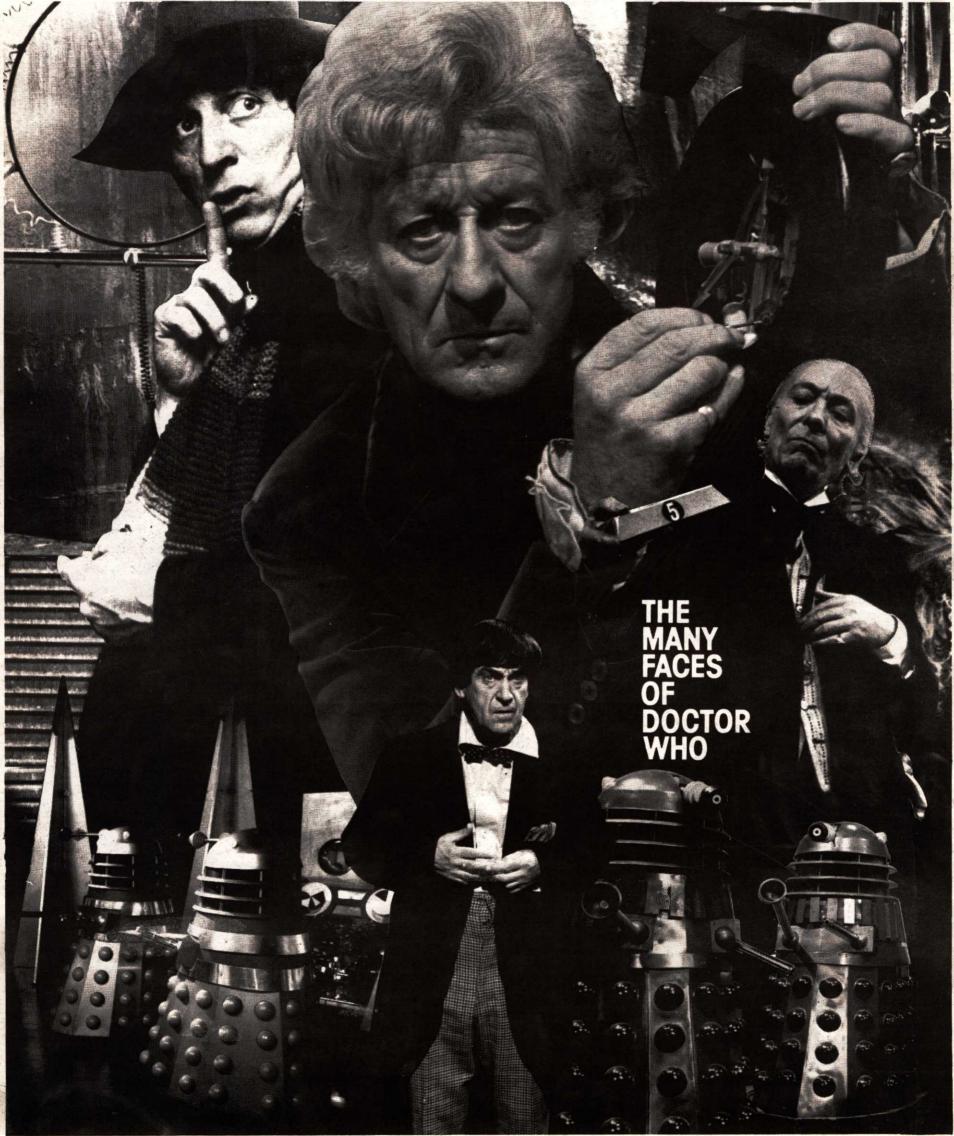
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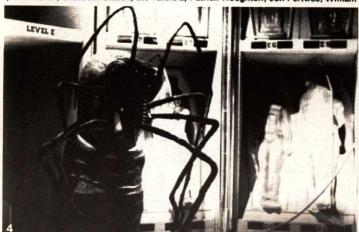
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ISSUE 39 -SECTION TWO

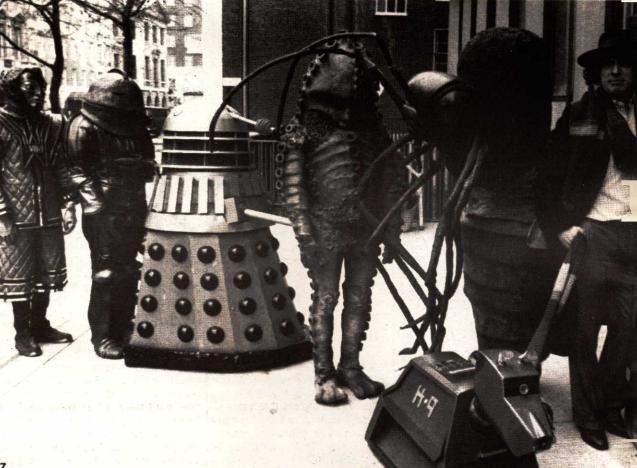
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Tardis 2) Patrick Troughton, Jon Pertwee, William Hartnell 3) Cybermen 4) One of the Wirrns 5) Frederick Jaeger as Prof. Sorenson 6) Mummy-robot 7) Tom Baker and friends







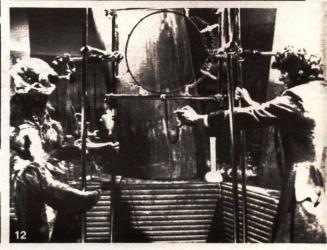
mind-wrestles the Morbius Monster 13) William Hartnell





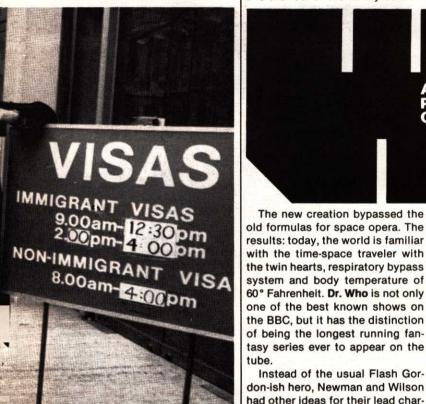


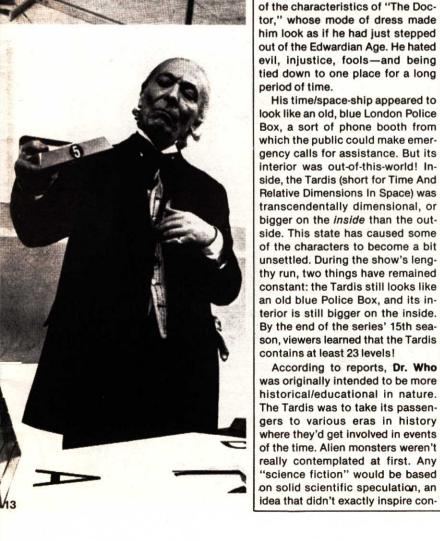




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It was November 23, 1963.

A remarkable event occurred on British television channel BBC-1. From a modest beginning with an audience of 3 million viewers and a shoestring budget in the range of \$4,000, this off-beat and often whimsical science fiction/fantasy series has captivated, thrilled and delighted fans of all ages, from Great Britain to the United States.

What, or more precisely, who was it? Doctor Who, of course.

The show was born when Sidney Newman (the newly-appointed Head of Drama for the BBC) and Donald Wilson (director of serials and series) got together to create a new Saturday afternoon serial that would appeal to youngsters

Instead of the usual Flash Gor-

acter. Incredibly old (745 years to

the day); looking to be in his early

60s; eccentric, brilliant, irascible,

stubborn, crafty. These were some

His time/space-ship appeared to

interior was out-of-this-world! In-

thy run, two things have remained

constant: the Tardis still looks like

By the end of the series' 15th sea-

According to reports, Dr. Who

was originally intended to be more

The Tardis was to take its passen-

where they'd get involved in events

really contemplated at first. Any

"science fiction" would be based

fidence in some quarters of the BBC. One executive is reported to have said, "I can only predict disaster. How can this crazy fellow who travels all over the galaxy, using a London Police Box for a spacecraft, last more than a dozen episodes?" How indeed!

As the show began to take form, Verity Lambert became its first producer, while David Whitaker became the series' script editor. Besides getting cooperation from the various technical departments, paying writers, getting actors to work for low fees, one of Lambert's main problems was finding an actor to portray the Doctor. The film, This Sporting Life, brought veteran actor William Hartnell to her attenand the rest of the family as well. I tion with his performance as a cal grips for hands. Thus was born

omen. The next episode would change all that.

"The Dead Planet" was a sevenpart thriller by Terry Nation, who was generally known for comedy. At first, Nation told his agent to turn the offer down, but, upon reconsidering, decided to accept. Then, comedian Eric Sykes had an assignment for Nation, but he had to go to Sweden to work on it. Nation wrote the Who script within a short seven days-and on the seventh, he went to Sweden. The script was a classic.

Hideous machine-like creatures. They are legless, moving on a round base. They have no human features. A lens on a flexible shaft acts as an eye. Arms with mechani-

Hartnell story, "The Tenth Planet," viewers were prepared for the moment when Hartnell's Doctor became a new man-literally!

Doctor 2 emerged as a likeable character who not only added a deceptively light touch to the proceedings, but also helped add a reassuring element that took some of the sting out of the series' frightening and violent moments. In an outfit resembling Hartnell's suit, albeit a size or two too large for him, sporting a hairdo reminiscent of the Beatles or the Three Stooges' Moe Howard, Patrick Troughton's traveler began a bit on the clownish side, but mellowed as time went by. His coat pockets seemed to hold an unnerving array of items, including a medieval re-



HOFFMAN seedy Rugby scout. Previously, the first concept for Dr. Who's

The new creation bypassed the | Hartnell was best known for his film roles as tough-guy characters. Miss Lambert arranged a meeting with the actor, but Hartnell was reportedly reluctant to become involved in a children's TV show. Then, his agent is said to have convinced him that it was just the kind of part he had been wanting to do.

> Hartnell recalls, "The moment this brilliant young producer started telling me about Dr. Who, I was hooked. It may look like hindsight now, but I knew, I just knew that the series was going to be an enormous success. I remember telling Verity at the start: 'This is going to run for five years!" " His powers of prophecy were correct, but even Hartnell couldn't know just how correct he would be.

Dr. Who made its debut with the four-episode "An Unearthly Child," introducing the series' original main characters, the Doctor and his three companions: his granddaughter Susan (Carole Ann Ford) and two unwilling passengers on board the Tardis, high school teachers Barbara Wright (Jacqueline Hill) and Ian Chesterton (William Russell). The story had the two instructors quite curious about Susan's background, due to her brilliance in some subjects and disorientation in others. Their curiosity led them to a junkyard in Totter's Lane and the discovery that 'home" is what looks like an old blue Police Box. Their intrusion into the domain of Susan's grandfather results in their being whisked into the Time/Space Vortex before the Doctor is convinced to return them to Earth. But the controls that guide the Tardis to the proper time and place are in need of repair. They've returned to Earth-the Earth of 100,000 BC!

The audience for the first story was not one that would impress easily during that make-or-break season. The show had debuted in the wake of John F. Kennedy's assassination. Not exactly a good most popular monsters: the Dal-

BBC designers Raymond Cusick, Jack Kine and Bernard Wilkie came up with designs that gave the Daleks their pepper-pot look. The first episode of the story was telecast on December 23, 1963. It was quite a Christmas present. Terry Nation recalled afterward, "It was a good eerie beginning and, at the end of it, in the last frame of the picture, we saw a bit of a Dalek-and the phone started to ring, people saying, 'Christ, what is that thing?' '

"The Dead Planet" triggered off a national phenomenon: England went Dalek-happy! A tidal wave of Dalek merchandise materialized. Two movies were made about the Daleks, with Peter Cushing as the Doctor. The BBC had a hit on their hands-so did Nation, who owns the rights on the Daleks. Despite his other successes (including the popular BBC space-opera Blake's 7), Nation's link with his monstrous "children" is as strong as ever. "Life with the Daleks has not been without problems," he once noted. "Their continued existence means that I find it impossible to write another successful monster into Dr. Who. Nobody has ever killed off their brainchild as thoroughly as I have annihilated mine, unless it was Conan Doyle trying to rid himself of Sherlock Holmes."

The Daleks' success set the future course for the series. By the end of the fourth season, the historical sagas were a thing of the

Then William Hartnell decided to leave the show in 1966 (the reasons aren't fully known, although some sources cite his health as one of the factors). Writers Kid Pedler and Gerry Davis came up with a gimmick that enabled Hartnell to leave the series gracefully.

The gimmick was the Doctor's ability to "regenerate" his body, that is, replace his old, worn-out body with a new, different, vigorous frame. By the end of the last corder (which he would play from time to time when thinking) and his 500-Year Diary.

One of the factors that has kept the series fresh throughout the years has been the different interpretations of the Doctor by the four actors who have played the character so far.

Troughton's version has been called "the cosmic hobo" due to his appearance and off-beat, humorous aspects. Troughton learned his craft at the Embassy School of Acting and the Leighton Rallius School. He served with the Royal Navy during WWII (getting his own command after the invasion of Normandy) before returning to acting after his discharge in 1945. He was working on The Viking Queen in Ireland when the BBC approached him about becoming the new Doctor. At first Troughton (who watched the show with his children) was reluctant, not sure that the part was right for him. The BBC persisted. Soon afterward he took the role.

With the conclusion of the sixth season, Troughton decided to move on to other things. He went out in a blaze of glory in the tenepisode classic, "The War Games," which has its own unique niche in Dr. Who history in that it revealed his origin as a "runaway" from the planet Gallifrey and its people, the Time Lords. Highly advanced, able to journey through time and space and regenerate their bodies (no more than twelve times, however), the Time Lords used their powers and technology to monitor and observe events in the Universe. They also followed a strict rule of nonnvolvement, e evil threatened.

It was this attitude that caused the Doctor to steal a Tardis in for repairs (thereby explaining its malfunctions) and begin his travels. Captured and brought to trial by the Time Lords after his experiences with the evil War Lords, he was charged with stealing the Tardis and violating the non-interference

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law. His defense speech made the Judges realize that they couldn't ignore evil that threatened the Universe. Instead of destruction, the Doctor would be exiled to 20th century Earth and the secret of the Tardis taken from him. When he protested that he was too well known on Earth and would be vulnerable, the Time Lords began the regeneration/change once more.

Jon Pertwee stepped into the Doctor's shoes with the seventh season. The tall, white-haired, multi-talented performer was already known in the realm of light entertainment, as well as having appeared in nearly every medium. Pertwee had been featured in the radio series, The Navy Lark, when told of Troughton's decision. When it was suggested that Pertwee try for the part of the Doctor, the actor dismissed the idea. Nevertheless, he and his agent contacted Peter Bryant, the show's producer. Bryant read the series' short-list (the immediate first choices) of actors being considered for the role. Pertwee's name was on it -at the very top. That did it.

Pertwee's Doctor was a man of action, ready and able to engage in hand-to-claw combat with the show's monsters. Actually he was one of the few two-armed beings to master the martial arts form of Venusian Akido (just how many arms do those Venusians have?). His taste in clothing leaned towards the elegantly eccentric. He loved gadgets and drove a soupedup Edwardian roadster dubbed "Bessie." He was prepared for mechanical emergencies with his trusty screwdriver.

Doctor 3 served as the scientific advisor to UNIT (United Nations Intelligence Taskforce), formed to combat alien invasions of Earth. UNIT and its senior officer, Brigadier Alastair Gordon Lethbridge Stewart, had been introduced during the Troughton period and would remain until the era of the fourth Doctor. Nicholas Courtney was a perfect choice for the Brigadier, his military mind coping with the Doctor's unorthodox ways of getting things done. Sgt. Benton (John Levene) and Captain Mike Yates (Richard Franklyn) would provide able assistance until UNIT would be phased out of the series six seasons later.

A memorable character introduced during the Pertwee era was The Master, a renegade Time Lord who lusted for power and delighted in chaos. Roger Delgado played the satanic-looking heavy with relish, and won a following of his own. He made life hell for the Doctor throughout the eighth season and in various stories until Delgado's tragic death in a car accident in June 1973

On Dr. Who's tenth anniversary, fans were given a season opening that has become a legend. In "The Three Doctors," a summit meeting of the title actors, William Hartnell (in ill health for some time) returned as the original Time Lord, and Patrick Troughton again donned the garb of the "cosmic hobo" to join Pertwee's third Doctor. The story saw Pertwee's exile ended and the Tardis restored to full operational (but still malfunctioning) status. The show also marked William Hartnell's last appearance as an actor. He passed away in April of

1975. He once declared, "I think that if I live to be ninety, a little of the magic of Doctor Who will still cling to me.'

At the end of the eleventh season, viewers saw Jon Pertwee's Doctor dying in the last episode of

unleashing a new brand of manic enthusiasm to the character. His Cheshire Cat grin, mop of curly hair, 6'3" frame, wide-brimmed floppy hat, off-beat clothing, long multi-colored scarf (14 feet long, according to one report) and fond-

sion. When a monk lectured at his school, Baker (intrigued with the "heroic aspects" of monastic life) entered a monastery at 16, but left six years later. "I was bored," he said, and was promptly drafted. He served his time in the Army in

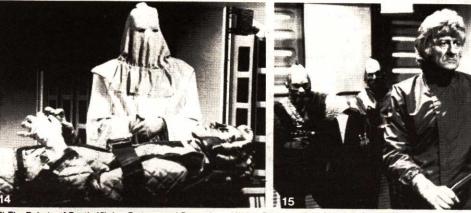
"violently keen on KP (Kitchen Police to you)." He was the platoon

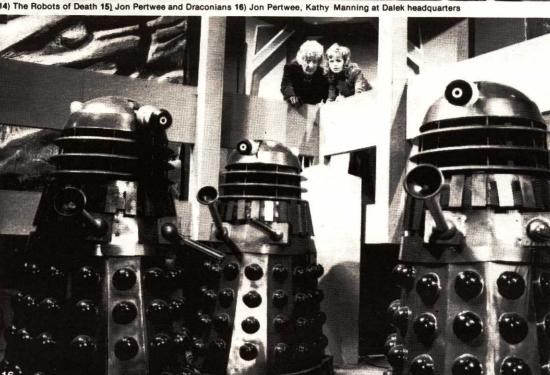
He had really paid his dues by the time he was spotted in a pubside review and invited by Sir Laurence Olivier to join the National Theatre. Olivier later recommended Baker for his first film role, the hypnotic holy man Rasputin in the lavish Nicholas and Alexandra. But it was his performance as the evil Prince Khoura in Ray Harryhausen's Golden Voyage of Sinbad that interested Bill Slater, BBC Head of Serials. Slater got staffers Barry Letts and Terrance Dicks to take a look at the evil sorcerer who cast his sinister spells with style-and a gibberish Baker describes as "a mixture of Bar Mitzvah and Roman Catholic Mass, an uneasy alliance."

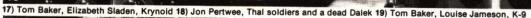
"I was terribly out of work when I got the Dr. Who job," Baker recalled in a news story. "I was temporarily working on a building site when the BBC approached me. A few weeks later, some of the men went out to buy the racing Standard, and there was my picture on the front page. They couldn't believe it-their cement mixer becoming Dr. Who!"

Since the beginning, the Doctor has been accompanied by numerous companions. Susan, lan and Barbara were the first and, after Susan's departure at the end of the second Dalek adventure, "Dalek Invasion of Earth," a succession of companions from the past, present and future joined the Doctor in his exploits. Space doesn't allow touching all of them, but a partial roll call follows: Vicki (Maureen O'Brien, the survivor of a space expedition in 2493; Katarina (Adrienne Hill), young lady from the Trojan War; Dodo Chaplet (Jackie Lane), a "mod" young lady who entered the Tardis thinking it was a Police Box; Polly (Anneke Wills), secretary to the inventory of WOTAN, a power-mad computer; Jamie McCrimmon (Frazer Hines), one of the most popular of the Doctor's companions; Victoria Waterfield (Deborah Watling), a young lady from the Victorian era whose father was killed in a battle with the Daleks; Zoe Harriot (Wendy Padbury), astrophysicist on a space station in the future; teenybopperish Jo Grant (Katy Manning), the Doctor's second assistant; free-lance journalist Sarah Jane Smith (Elisabeth Sladen), the third of the Pertwee companions; Lt. Harry Sullivan (lan Marter), a doctor on loan from the Royal Navy to UNIT; and Leela (Louise Jameson), a warrior-maid of the Sevateem tribe.

Tom Baker's tenure as the Doctor has seen the introduction of the Time Lord's non-human companions. The first was K-9, the remarkable dog-shaped mobile-computer-bank-cum-arsenal, the creation of writers Bob Baker and David Martin. Actor John Leeson had, until the end of the 16th season, given K-9 its distinctive voice, while visual effects man lan Scoones provided its physical form. There have been two K-9s in the series; the first, K-9 mk I, left with Louise Jameson at the end of the 15th season. The second, K-9 mk II, was a duplicate built by the Doctor and has been with Baker's time/space wanderer ever since (a Time Lord's













"Planet of the Spiders," his body riddled with radiation from a battle with the mutated arachnids of Metebellis III. As his friends watched in awe, the Doctor underwent another transformation.

Tom Baker literally swooped down upon the show's audience at the start of the twelfth season,

ness for jelly-babies have startled, bewildered and finally conquered the series' fans. The Doctor has never been the same since.

Liverpool-born Baker had been involved in amateur dramatics since age 15, when he was invited to join the Abbey Theatre, though his parents refused their permishis own "unconventional" way, playing the sad sack. "I simply feigned idiocy right through my National Service and got away with murder," doing such things as wearing red slippers on parade, crying for effect during inspection and in clashes with officers. "That simply unhinged them." He was

best friend?).

The second companion holds a unique distinction; she is the first alien humanoid to travel on a regular basis in the Tardis. Her name is Romanadvoratrelundar-Lady Romana for short, a graduate of the Time Lord Academy sent to assist the Doctor in the six-adventure epic quest for the segments of the "Key To Time." Originally, Romana was played by Mary Tamm during the series' 16th season, but her dissatisfaction with the way the character was being written grew until, at the conclusion of the shooting of the season's final story, "The Armageddon Factor," she announced she was leaving the show. A new Romana has helped open the latest (17th) season in the person of Lalla Ward, an actress who had portrayed the key role of Princess Astra in the previous episode (believe it or not, she turned out to be one of the segments of the Key!).

Costume-wise, the new Romana started off in a variation of the Doctor's own unorthodox outfitalbeit in pink, right down to a copy of Baker's long scarf (courtesy of costume designer June Hudson).

During its 16th season, Dr. Who reached its 15th anniversary, its 100th story ("Stones of Blood") and its 500th episode (part 1 of "Armageddon Factor"). Triple play!

The popularity and longevity the Doctor enjoys are impossible to deny. The character has been utilized in almost every popular medium imaginable. Two feature films, Dr. Who and the Daleks and Daleks -Invasion of Earth 2150 AD were made. On December 16, 1974, fans got another special Christmas present when a stage play, 7 Keys to Doomsday (written by staffer Terrance Dicks) opened for four weeks at London's Adelphi Theatre. Trevor Martin portrayed the Doctor (apparently a new regeneration from the Pertwee-style of Time Lord), while Wendy Padbury, Zoe of the Troughton era, renewed her acquaintance with the Doctor's adventures by portraying Jenny, one of two young people who become involved in the time traveler's latest battle with-what else?the Daleks and the monstrous

There have been recordings made of the show's classic theme by Ron Grainer, the man responsible for the theme of the classic Prisoner series, a special record by Jon Pertwee entitled Who Is the Doctor, and even a story record put out in 1976 by Decca Records' Argo Division. Entitled Dr. Who and the Pescatons, the disc starred Tom Baker (who also narrated the story), Elisabeth Sladen as Sarah Jane and Bill Mitchel as Zor, leader of the monstrous Pescatons. Most mind-blowing of all the records is the disco version of the theme, entitled, simply, Dr. Who (fans have nicknamed it "Disco-Doctor"), performed by a group called Mankind. It made the British record charts and is reported to be a hard to find item.

Over 50 novelizations of the Doctor's adventures in his various incarnations have been published by Target Books (Pinnacle Books has published the American editions) as well as Dr. Who annuals (there have also been annuals for the Daleks), magazines, coloring

THE COMPLETE DOCTOR WHO SERIES CHECKLIST

19.MISSION TO THE UNKNOWN

18. FOUR HUNDRED DAWNS

20. TEMPLE OF SECRETS

WILLIAM HARTNELL (11/23/63-10/29/66)

1.AN UNEARTHLY CHILD 2.THE DEAD PLANET 3.THE EDGE OF DESTRUCTION 4.THE ROOF OF THE WORLD 5.THE SEA OF DEATH 6.THE TEMPLE OF EVIL

7.STRANGERS IN SPACE 8.A LAND OF FEAR 9.PLANET OF GIANTS 10.WORLD'S END 11.THE POWERFUL ENEMY

12.THE SLAVE TRADERS 13.THE WEB PLANET 14.THE LION

15.THE SPACE MUSEUM

16THE EXECUTIONERS

21.THE NIGHTMARE BEGINS 22.WAR OF GOD 23. THE STEEL SKY 24.THE CELESTIAL TOYROOM 25.A HOLIDAY FOR THE DOCTOR **26.THE SAVAGES 27.THE WAR MACHINES** 28.THE SMUGGLERS 29. THE TENTH PLANET **B. PATRICK TROUGHTON** (11/5/66-6/21/69)

17.THE WATCHER

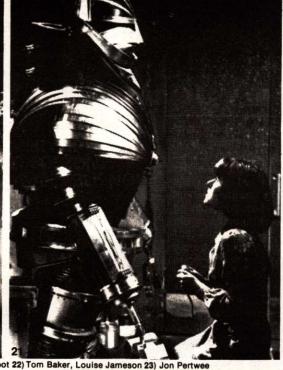
1. THE POWER OF THE DALEKS 2. THE HIGHLANDERS 3. THE UNDERWATER MENACE

5. THE MACRA TERROR 6. THE FACELESS ONES 7. THE EVIL OF THE DALEKS 8. THE TOMB OF THE CYBERMEN 9. THE ABOMINABLE SNOWMEN 10. THE ICE WARRIORS 11. THE ENEMY OF THE WORLD 12. THE WEB OF FEAR 13. FURY FROM THE DEEP 14. THE WHEEL IN SPACE

4. THE MOONBASE

15. THE DOMINATORS 16. THE MIND ROBBER 17. THE INVASION 18. THE KROTONS

19. THE SEEDS OF DEATH 20. THE SPACE PIRATES 21. THE WAR GAMES







C. JON PERTWEE (1/3/70-6/8/74) 1. SPEARHEAD FROM SPACE 2. THE SILURIANS

3. THE AMBASSADORS OF DEATH

4. INFERNO

5. THE TERROR OF THE AUTONS 6. THE MIND OF EVIL

7. THE CLAWS OF AXOS 8. COLONY IN SPACE

9. THE DAEMONS 10. THE DAY OF THE DAI FKS

11. THE CURSE OF PELADON

12. THE SEA DEVILS 13. THE MUTANTS

14. THE TIME MONSTER 15. THE THREE DOCTORS

16. CARNIVAL OF MONSTERS 17. FRONTIER IN SPACE 18. PLANET OF THE DALEKS

19. THE GREEN DEATH 20. THE TIME WARRIOR 21. INVASION OF THE **DINOSAURS**

22. DEATH TO THE DALEKS 23. THE MONSTER OF PELADON 24. PLANET OF THE SPIDERS

D. TOM BAKER (12/28/74-1. ROBOT

2. THE ARK IN SPACE 3. THE SONTARAN EXPERIMENT 4. GENESIS OF THE DALEKS

5. THE REVENGE OF THE **CYBERMEN** 6. TERROR OF THE ZYGONS

7. PLANET OF EVIL 8. PYRAMIDS OF MARS 9. THE ANDROID INVASION

10. THE BRAIN OF MORBIUS 11. THE SEEDS OF DOOM 12. THE MASQUE OF

MANDRAGORA 13. THE HAND OF FEAR 14. THE DEADLY ASSASSIN 15. THE FACE OF EVIL

16. THE ROBOTS OF DEATH 17. THE TALONS OF

WENG-CHIANG 18. HORROR OF FANG ROCK 19. THE INVISIBLE ENEMY

20. IMAGE OF THE FENDAHL

21. THE SUN MAKERS 22. UNDERWORLD

23. THE INVASION OF TIME 24. THE RIBOS OPERATION 25. THE PIRATE PLANET

26. THE STONES OF BLOOD 27. THE ANDROIDS OF TARA 28. THE POWER OF KROLL

29. THE ARMAGEDDON FACTOR 30. THE DESTINY OF THE

DALEKS 31. CITY OF DEATH

32. THE CREATURE FROM THE PIT

books, dolls, jigsaw puzzles and trading cards. The list is astounding and there will obviously be more to come. There is even a Tardis bank, a battery-powered Dalek, and a model of K-9.

American viewers have only been able to see the first three seasons of Jon Pertwee's adventures and the first four seasons of Tom Baker's exploits. Unfortunately, these are all that Time-Life has purchased for syndication in this country.

Marvel Comics has taken an interest in the maverick Time Lord, and a Dr. Who weekly magazine is due on British newsstands at any time. It will feature a comic strip plus articles and pictures. U. S. fans will have to be content with a planned monthly mag which will only feature the comic strips. Marvel evidently feels that American audiences wouldn't be interested in articles on the shows (they've got to be kidding!).

As with any popular series, a fan club has sprung up for Dr. Who. Known as the Doctor Who Appreciation Society, this BBC-recognized organization has kept the flag waving with tremendous fervor. They have held three Who-conventions, known as Panopticons (named for the great meeting hall of the Time Lords on Gallifrey), and released two publications: a monthly newsletter called The Celestial Toyroom and an excellent magazine entitled Tardis.

Until recently, the club handled memberships from American and Canadian Who fans, but the response turned out to be so overwhelming that a North American branch of the DWAS is being set up for U. S. and Canadian fans.

Currently, Tom Baker has entered his sixth season as the Doctor, accompanied by Romana and K-9 mk II. John Leeson, as noted earlier, has left the series as K-9's voice, with actor David Brierly taking over (although K-9 will reportedly start the season suffering from "space laryngitis"). Already, the first of the new adventures has hit the airwaves: "Destiny of the Daleks," pitting the Doctor against his old enemies and introducing a new alien race, the Movellens. Other stories announced so far are "City of Death" (shot entirely in Paris-what is the connection between a spaceship that crashed millions of years ago and the Mona Lisa?), "The Creature From the Pit" and "Nightmare in Eden."

David Whitaker wrote these words for the Doctor, which contain the magic that has permeated this most unique of fantasticoriented programs:

"Can you imagine silver leaves waving above a pool of liquid gold containing singing fishes? Twin suns that circle and fall in a rainbow heaven, another world in another sky? If you'd like to come with me, I'll show you all thisand it will be, I promise you, the dullest part of it all. Come with me and you will see wonders that no human has ever dreamt possible. Or stay behind and regret your staying until the day you die."

The Doctor continues his travels aboard the Tardis, and millions of fans have never regretted joining him for all these years.

I know I haven't.

Eric L. Hoffman